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INDICATIVE PLAN OF UNCTAD'S TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR 2003

Note by the UNCTAD secretariat

1. UNCTAD X, in paragraph 164(vi) of the Bangkok Plan of Action (TD/386), requested the secretariat to submit to member States an "annual indicative plan of technical cooperation programmes".

2. Following this request, the present document includes information on:

(i) Ongoing projects which are expected to continue in 2003;
(ii) Projects proposed by the secretariat with a view to implementing the mandate from UNCTAD X and the Third UN Conference on LDCs, as well as mandates given to UNCTAD by the General Assembly;
(iii) Projects proposed as a result of specific requests received from beneficiaries.

3. For most projects under (ii) and (iii), financial support still needs to be identified.

4. The plan is intended to implement the Technical Cooperation Strategy of UNCTAD adopted by the Board at its fifteenth executive session in June 1997. It is also intended to:

(i) Inform delegations, cooperating organizations and other interested parties of the operational activities that have been approved for the year 2003 and those which the secretariat is proposing for 2003;

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(ii) Facilitate discussions with potential donors on the mobilization of the necessary extrabudgetary resources to implement the plan. Barring exceptional cases, all the secretariat's requests to potential donors for funding will be from among proposals contained in this plan; and

(iii) Serve as the secretariat's monitoring tool.

5. The information contained herein is broken down as follows: country/region, short title and project code. For proposals, the approximate duration/completion dates and budgets in dollars have been added.

6. Inclusion of new proposals (see paragraph 2(ii) and 2(iii) above) is based on one or more of the following considerations:

(i) An explicit request received by the secretariat from a developing country or a country in transition;

(ii) A request for assistance mandated by the General Assembly, the Conference, the Trade and Development Board or a Commission;

(iii) Consistency with the implementation of the UNCTAD X Plan of Action as reflected in the work programme set out in the programme narrative for the UNCTAD programme budget for 2003-2004 (A/56/6 (Sect.11A)).

7. Only projects considered a priority have been included in this version of the plan. Priority is also expected to be assigned to Post-Doha-related technical cooperation activities, as contained in document UNCTAD/RMS/TCS/1 of 5 February 2002.

8. In response to the Bangkok Plan of Action and in particular its paragraph 166, projects included in the plan place particular emphasis on capacity building.

9. Implementation of most of the proposals in the plan is contingent upon the mobilization of additional resources. Moreover, as it is expected that new requests will be made and that existing proposals may be modified, constant adjustments to the plan will be required.

10. The document includes an updated list of ongoing and proposed projects by Divisions and Branches, clearly distinguishing between ongoing and proposed projects. Whenever possible, projects have been clustered by broad areas of activity. Introductory narratives, including an indication of objectives and overall strategy in terms of substantive orientation for each division, are also included.

11. Explanations of the country codes used for project numbering are to be found at the end of the document.

12. All references to dollars ($) are to United States dollars.

13. Dates in brackets refer to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration.

I. DIVISION ON GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

14. The DMFAS Programme provides technical assistance in debt management to developing countries and economies in transition. The central component of this assistance is a computerized system for debt management, the Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS). DMFAS is designed to strengthen the technical capacity of developing countries to record and monitor their external debt. The technical assistance provided includes advice on institutional, legal and administrative issues, and training in DMFAS and debt management. DMFAS is usually installed in Central Banks and/or Ministries of Finance. Installation, training and updating of DMFAS is being carried out at present in almost 60 countries. The core staff is responsible for the development and maintenance of DMFAS in Geneva, creating huge economies of scale for the beneficiary countries. Consultants who work for short periods on particular projects and chief technical advisors who work in the field for the implementation of projects supplement the core staff.

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Macro-economic and development policies	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Technical support to the Intergovernmental Group of 24 on International Monetary Affairs (INT/0T/0AL)
Interregional	The final phase: publication and dissemination of experts' papers (RAF/97/A28)
Proposed	
Interregional	New phase of technical support to the Intergovernmental Group of 24 on International Monetary Affairs and Development (2003-2005) $250 000.[1]
DMFAS Programme	
Ongoing	
Albania	Strengthening the debt management capacity (ALB/97/010)
Angola	Implementation of DMFAS 5.2 (ANG/9X/9BJ)
Argentina	Fortalecimiento de la capacidad de gestión de la deuda pública de los gobiernos subnacionales de la República Argentina (ARG/00/002)
Armenia	Capacity building in external debt management (ARM/97/018)
Burundi	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (BDI/0T/0AN)
Bangladesh	Elaboration of a debt management project for the finance ministry (BGD/0T/0AE)
Bangladesh	Capacity building for management of foreign aid in Bangladesh (BGD/0T/0BP)
Bolivia	Integración de la gestión de la deuda en Bolivia (BOL/0T/0AK)
Central African Rep.	Informatisation de la gestion de la dette extérieure (CAF/9X/53V)
Chad	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (CHD/0T/0AB)
Colombia	Sistema de gestión de la deuda (COL/01/014)
Costa Rica	Installation of DMFAS 5.0 (COS/9X/776)
Dominican Republic	Control y administración del endeudamiento externo (DOM/9X/53X)
Ecuador	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ECU/9X/89E)
Egypt	DMFAS installation in the central bank of Egypt (EGY/9X/9BR)
El Salvador	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ELS/9X/89F)
Gabon	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (GAB/0T/1AZ)
Georgia	DMFAS (GEO/97/001)
Georgia	Strengthening the debt management capacity (GEO/98/008)
Guatemala	Sistema integrado de la administración financiera (GUA/98/017)
Haiti	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (HAI/9X/89M)
Honduras	Training in DMFAS 4.1plus (HON/9X/541)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	DMFAS 5.0 installation in Bank Markazi (IRA/9X/786)

[1] The figure indicated represents 50% of the estimated budget for the 3-year period: the same amount will be financed by beneficiary countries.

Kazakhstan	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 (KAZ/9X/666)
Kazakhstan	External debt information systems (KAZ/9X/788)
Lithuania	Capacity building in debt and financial management (LIT/9X/9D6)
Madagascar	Gouvernance et politiques publiques pour un développement humain durable à Madagascar (MAG/97/007)
Republic of Moldova	International financial markets and debt management (MOL/97/007)
Republic of Moldova	Debt management (MOL/98/005)
Mongolia	Supply, installation and support of a debt recording system (DRMIS) (MON/0T/1BI)
Palestinian Authority	Capacity building in debt and financial management (PAL/0T/0AH)
Panama	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (PAN/95/028)
Paraguay	Control y administración del endeudamiento publico (PAR/95/003)
Philippines	Investment programming and debt management (PHI/95/002)
Romania	Debt management (ROM/98/006)
Romania	Registration and control of external debt (ROM/9X/43R)
Rwanda	Gestion de la dette (RWA/98/021)
Sao Tomé and Principe	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (STP/96/002)
Sudan	Institutional strengthening project of the ministry of finance (SUD/9X/66U)
Syrian Arab Rep.	Improvement of debt management in Syria (SYR/00/002)
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Installation of DMFAS 5.1 (MCD/97/004)
Togo	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette publique (TOG/98/005)
Trinidad and Tobago	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 (TRI/9X/8BD)
Turkmenistan	Assistance to the central bank of Turkmenistan (TUK/00/003)
Uganda	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 in the ministry of finance (UGA/9X/66Z)
Venezuela	Gestión de la deuda en Venezuela (VEN/9X/9DW)
Viet Nam	Capacity development for effective and sustainable debt management (VIE/01/010)
Yemen	Strengthening economic and financial management (YEM/97/002)
Zambia	Implementation of DMFAS 5.1 (ZAM/9X/9DL)
Zimbabwe	Implementation of DMFAS 5.1 (ZIM/9X/9DN)
Regional Africa	Debt management - ESAIDARM member countries (RAF/9X/43K)
Interregional	Implementation of DMFAS version 5.2 (INS/8X/8DS)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/542)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/54B)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/54G)
Interregional	Bridge between WBXD and RXD and DMFAS (INT/9X/9BY)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/9C3)
Interregional	Debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/9C4)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/9CF)
Interregional	Capacity building for debt sustainability analysis (ROA-2001-2064-6875)

Proposed

Algeria	Projet SYGADE a la banque centrale (2003) $230 000
Bahrain	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Bahrain (2003) $119 570
Cambodia	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $116 265
Central African Rep	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $120 679
Chile	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $232 830
Congo	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (2003) $298 481
Cote d'Ivoire	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $50 000
Djibouti	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $126 560
Eritrea	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $79 200
Ethiopia	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $287 146
Kyrgyzstan	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $184 000
Liberia	Installation of DMFAS (2003) $250 343
Lithuania	Capacity building in debt and financial management (follow-up) (2003) $64 410
Pakistan	DMFAS 5.2/dsm+ debt management project (2003) $150 000
Panama	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (follow-up) (2003) $232 980
Romania	Debt management (follow-up) (2003) $100 000
Qatar	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Qatar (2003) $144 301
Togo	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette publique (follow-up) (2003) $37 100

Trinidad and Tobago	Implementation of DMFAS in the ministry of finance (2003) $125 091
Uganda	Implementation of DMFAS in the ministry of finance (follow-up) (2003) $95 033
Yugoslavia	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Yugoslavia (2003) $249 674
Yugoslavia	Installation of DMFAS in Montenegro (2003) $161 472
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (2003-2006) $10 870 573[2]

[2] DMFAS Trust Fund (Support to the Central Team). Budget for the period 2003-2006.

II. DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, AND COMMODITIES

15. Projects proposed under this heading take into account recommendations of the Bangkok Plan of Action related to support for capacity building in developing countries so as to facilitate their effective integration into the multilateral trading system. This includes human resource development and institutional capacity building with regard to the multilateral trading system (on the built-in agenda and other possible areas of negotiations, existing and emerging trade rules and their implications for development); trade in services; regional integration and the multilateral trading system; competition issues; trade and environment; and commodities issues.

16. Activities of the proposed projects seek to enhance effective participation of developing countries and countries in transition in the multilateral regional and subregional trade negotiations and their enhanced participation in WTO itself. Projects also seek to assist countries acceding to WTO. The proposed projects, most of which are linked to the secretariat's analytical work, aim at strengthening capacities: to formulate and implement policies that derive maximum benefits from international trade; to increase the contribution of the commodity sectors to sustainable development, particularly supply capacities, focusing on diversification and more effective use of modern commodity price management instruments; increased capacity to deal with competition laws and policies and consumer protection issues and assist developing countries to better evaluate the implementation of closer multilateral cooperation in this area; and increased ability to develop mutually supportive trade, environment and development policies.

17. Proposals under this section exclude those contained in "Capacity building and technical cooperation for developing countries, especially LDCs, and economies in transition in support of their participation in the WTO Doha Work Programme" (UNCTAD/RMS/TCS/1).

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Trade negotiations and commercial diplomacy	
Ongoing	
Russian Federation	Integration into the international trading system and WTO accession (RUS/00/009)
Interregional	UNCTAD Trust Fund for WTO accessions (INT/99/A50)
Interregional	Enhancing capacity building of developing countries and countries with economies in transition for effective integration in the multilateral trading system (ROA-2001-2072-6875) (Development Account)
Proposed	
Interregional	UNCTAD Trust Fund for WTO accessions, Phase II (2003-2005) $900 000
Trade analysis	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Computerized Trade Data (INT/9X/00J ex INT/90/A07)
Interregional	Agricultural Trade Policy Simulation Model (INT/9X/8A7 ex INT/98/A60)
Interregional	Increasing developing country representation in AMAD (INT/0T/1AT)
Proposed	
Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the developmental implications of special and differential treatment to assist developing countries in their integration into, and deriving full benefits from, the multilateral trading system (2003-2005) $150 000

Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the development dimension and the developmental impacts of the multilateral trading system and trade policy in a globalized world (2003-2005) $300 000
Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the developmental dimension in trade-related aspects of regional economic integration (2003-2005) $300 000
Interregional	Expanding and Broadening the Agricultural Market Access Database (2003-2004) $113 000
Interregional	Developing a user-friendly database front-end for AMAD (2003) $55 000

Commodities

Ongoing

Interregional	Projet sur l'intelligence économique et le renforcement des services informationnels à forte valeur ajoutée dans le domaine des produits de base (Phase II) (INT/99/A27)
Interregional	Capacity building and policy-networking for sustainable resource- based development (ROA-2001-2062-6875) Development Account
Interregional	Diversification and commodity-based development (ROA-2001-2076 6875) (Development Account)
Interregional	Book on organic fruit and vegetable production in the tropics and international trade (INT/0T/1CN)

Proposed

Nigeria	Support to Nigerian horticulture sector in the context of national non-traditional agricultural export programme (2003-2004) $250 000
Palestinian Authority	Commodity procurement and finance for strategic food commodities (2003-2004) $150 000
Regional Africa	Training and capacity building for improving oil and gas trade and finance in Africa (2003) $1 000 000
Regional Africa	Capacity building for fisheries exports from Africa (SADC and ECOWAS) (2003) $200 000
Regional Africa	Enhancing regional cooperation in Africa for value addition to commodities (2003-2004) $300 000
Interregional	Diversification policies and enhancing competitiveness for commodity dependent countries in the new international trading framework (2003-2005) $800 000
Interregional	Entry to global supply chains by commodity dependent developing countries: fresh and processed products (2003-2005) $500 000
Interregional	Capacity building for commodity exporters in developing countries: meeting standards set by Governments and importers (2003-2005) $350 000
Interregional	Diversification and development in mining dependent regions of developing countries (2003-2004) $ 250 000
Interregional	Commodity risk management and finance (2003-2004) $280 000
Interregional	Enhancing the role of commodities exchanges in liberalized agricultural sector (2003-2005) $100 000
Interregional	Diversification in single commodity exporters and small island economies (2003-2005) $500 000

Trade, environment and development

Ongoing

Bolivia	Biotrade Initiative in Bolivia - formulation phase (BOL/0T/2AK)
Haiti	Follow-up to the trade roundtable - pilot phase of the integrated framework, component on trade and environment (GLO/02/G03)
India	The role of business partnerships in promoting trade and sustainable development (IND/99/965)
India	TRIPS and access to life saving drugs (IND/0T/2AA)
India	Strengthening capacities for trade and environment policy coordination (IND/97/955)
Malawi	Agricultural alternatives to tobacco production and export in Malawi (MLW/98/008)
Viet Nam	Trade, environment and development: policy implications for Viet Nam (VIE/98/036)
Regional Asia & Pacific	Creation of multi-stakeholder advisory panels advising the Philippine and Indian governments on developing and implementing comprehensive national strategies on environmentally sound and economically viable management of lead, including lead recovery (RAS/97/A37)
Regional Latin America	Biotrade Initiative in the Amazonian Region (RLA/99/050)

Interregional	Reconciliation of trade and environment policies: (1) Adequately valuing natural resources: continued work on international and environmental externalities in prices of natural and synthetic rubber products; (2) Trade, environment and development in LDCs: capacity building; (3) Trade, environment and small and medium-sized enterprises (INT/92/A06)
Interregional	Standards and Trade (INT/99/A64)
Interregional	UNEP-UNCTAD capacity building task force on trade, environment and development, CBTF (INT/OT/1BV)
Interregional	CBTF policy dialogue on promoting production and trading opportunities for organic agricultural products from developing countries (INT/OT/1CS)
Interregional	Trade, environment and investment (INT/98/A27)
Interregional	Building national capacity in sustainable management of recoverable material/resources in rapidly industrializing developing countries (INT/OT/OBO)
Interregional	Strengthening research and policy-making capacity on trade and environment in developing countries, UNCTAD/FIELD (INT/98/A61)
Interregional	Building capacity for improved policy making and negotiation on key trade and environment issues, UNCTAD/FIELD (INT/02/2AQ)
Interregional	Biotrade Initiative Programme (INT/97/A50)
Interregional	Biotrade Facilitation Programme (UNCTAD/ITC) - formulation phase (INT/0T/2AL)
Interregional	Development of a pilot scheme for trading CO2 emissions entitlements (INT/91/A29)
Interregional	Plurilateral Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trading (GLO/98/025)
Interregional	Engaging the private sector in Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) project activities under the UNFCCC/Kyoto Protocol (GLO/99/073)

Proposed

Bolivia	Biotrade Initiative in Bolivia (2003-2004) $1 000 000
India	Pro-poor trade and globalization (2003-2006) $ to be decided
India	Trade and gender in India (2003-2005) $250 000
Mozambique	Trade, environment and development in Mozambique (2003-2005) $200 000
Regional Latin America	Capacity building on trade and environment in Cuba and Central America (2003-2004) $200 000
Regional Latin America	Biotrade Initiative in the Amazonian Region, second phase (2003-2005) $1 000 000
Regional Africa	Capacity building on standards and trade (UNCTAD/UNIDO) (2003-2004) $400 000
Interregional	Capacity building in LDCs on trade, environment and development (2003-2005) $400 000
Interregional	Capacity building on traditional knowledge, trade and development (2003-2006) $900 000
Interregional	Trade and investment aspects of climate change regime (2003-2004) $400 000
Interregional	Supporting national strategies in CG-11 and LDC countries to implement the Kyoto Protocol (2003-2005) $350 000
Interregional	Biotrade Facilitation Programme (UNCTAD/ITC) - implementation phase (2003-2005) $2 500 000
Interregional	Biotrade Initiative in other regions (2003-2004) $200 000
Interregional	Assisting developing countries to participate effectively in WTO negotiations and discussions on environmental issues (UNCTAD/UNEP/FIELD/South Centre/ Commonwealth Secretariat) (2003-2006) $2 300 000 (UNCTAD component 700 000)

Competition law and policy and consumer protection

Ongoing

Regional Africa	Institutional and capacity building in competition law and policy for African countries (RAF/97/A41)
Interregional	Training programme on RBPs (competition policies) (INT/86/A01)
Interregional	Strengthening competition policy and legislation in developing countries (INT/96/A19)
Interregional	Institutional and capacity building in the area of competition law (INT/OT/1CO)
Interregional	Institutional Capacity Building for Competition Law and Policy (2003-ROA-1054-0033-2076-6875)

Proposed

Cuba	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth and its insertion into the world economy (Component 1) (2003) $100 000
Regional Latin America.	Formulation and implementation of competition law and policy in Latin American and the Caribbean countries (2003) $500 000

III. DIVISION ON INVESTMENT, TECHNOLOGY AND ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

18. Projects proposed under this heading aim at supporting the research and policy analysis work on issues relative to the benefits to be derived from international investment and related financial flows, including their impact on development, with a view to creating an environment in which foreign investment and international business can thrive.

19. Technical cooperation activities aim at enhancing the capacity of developing countries to attract and benefit from FDI, formulate and implement investment policies and strategies, including in the area of promotion, and participate effectively in negotiations on investment-related issues.

20. The projects also aim at strengthening technological capacities and fostering the development of enterprises by enhancing their competitiveness and stimulating employment, investment, technology transfer and exports through the development of indigenous entrepreneurs and innovative small and medium-sized enterprises. Assistance is also provided in formulating and implementing accounting and auditing laws and standards.

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Investment issues analysis	
Ongoing	
Ethiopia	Revision of the banking education curriculum of the Ethiopian Institute of Banking and Insurance (Two projects: one for Banking and one for Insurance) (ETH/99/A02 - ETH/99/A10)
Regional Africa	Développement de marchés des assurances compétitifs (Phase VI) (RAF/94/A38)
Interregional	World Investment Report Trust Fund (INT/98/A36)
Interregional	Building capacity in LDCs to attract venture capital funds (INT/98/A37)
Interregional	Investment Guides and capacity building for Least Developed Countries (LDCs) (INT/98/A40)
Interregional	Needs assessment to attract Asian FDI investment to Africa (Phase I) (INT/99/921)
Interregional	Technical assistance-related research and policy analysis on FDI (INT/99/A39)
Proposed	
ESCWA Region	Development account project: Networking of expertise on direct investment in the member states of ESCWA (2003-2004) $120 000
Interregional	Investment in financial services including development of institutional investors, training of insurance supervisory authorities and issues related to the treatment of financial services in the WTO (2003-2005) $900 000
Interregional	World Investment Report 2003 (2003-2004) $200 000
Investment policies and capacity building	
Ongoing	
Bolivia	Strengthening investment promotion - Implementation of the National Investment Promotion Strategy (BOL/99/A72)
Djibouti	Etude pour l'implantation de Zones franches commerciales, industrielles et de services à Djibouti (DJI/00/001)
Ecuador	Improving Ecuador's investment framework and designing on investment promotion plan (ECU/0T/1BU)
Egypt	Training for Egyptian Diplomats in Investment Promotion (EGY/99/A62)
French speaking developing countries	Capacity building in investment promotion (INT/OT/1BN)
Ghana	Investment Policy Review of Ghana (GHA/00/004)
Jordan	Capacity building in investment promotion and investor targeting for Jordan's minerals and mining sector (JOR/98/008)

LDCs	Capacity building on good governance in investment promotion and facilitation (INT/OT/1CH)
Mauritania	Appui au secteur privé dans le cadre de la lutte contre la pauvreté (MAU/98/003)
Mauritius	Fiscal incentives review of Mauritius (MAR/01/001)
Lesotho	Investment Policy Review of Lesotho (LES/02/003)
Nepal	Investment Policy Review of Nepal (NEP/01/014)
Poland	Raising awareness of FDI issues in Poland (RER/95/A02)
Saudi Arabia	Institutional support to SAGIA (SAU/01/006)
Tanzania	Investment Policy Review of Tanzania (URT/00005)
Zimbabwe	Investment Policy Review of Zimbabwe (ZIM/99/004)
Interregional	Quick response window for ASIT - Strengthening subregional investment promotion - Andean Community and strengthening the capacity of Brazilian investment promotion and technology transfer system (INT/97/A44)
Interregional	Virtual Microfinance Market (VMM) (INT/99/A33)
Interregional	Research on FDI in services and related travel (INT/93/A46)
Interregional	The United Nations trust fund on TNCs (INT/93/A44)
Interregional	Cross border Environmental Management in TNCs (INT/99/A34)
Interregional	Support to WAIPA in providing a forum for the exchange of experiences amongst investment promotion agencies (IPAs) (INT/99/A37 and INT/99/A11)
Interregional	Capacity building on international investment agreements (INT/OT/OBG)
Interregional	Strengthening of South-South investment cooperation through sharing experiences in Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs) (INT/00/942)
Interregional	Capacity building in Developing Countries to Attract and Benefit from International Investment (2003-ROA-1052-0033-2106-6875)

Proposed

Afghanistan	Trade and investment frameworks (2003-2005) $1 000 000
ASEAN	Meeting of heads of ASEAN IPAs (2003-2007) $750 000
Ecuador	STIP Review of Ecuador (2003-2005) $150 000
Egypt	Improvement of the investment promotion regime in Egypt (2003-2004) $236 000
Kuwait	Facilitating FDI and benefiting from it (2003-2005) $830 000
Lebanon	Institution building and support to Investment Development Authority of Lebanon (IDAL) (2003-2004) $100 000
Peru	STIP Review of Peru (2003-2004) $150 000
Regional Asia and the Pacific	Assistance to Asian LDCs (2003-2005) $700 000
Regional Latin America	Analysis of investment policies in Central America (2003-2004) $250 000
Interregional	Quick response window for ASIT (Phase II) (2003-2004) $200 000
Interregional	Global project/transfer of technology (2003-2004) $65 000
Interregional	Investment policy reviews (2003-2004) $861 600
Interregional	Training in investment promotion and investor targeting for African LDCs (2003-2004) $250 000
Interregional	Capacity building programme on issues related to attracting investment into developing countries: To build national capacity in developing countries and economies in transition, through advice, training as well as analysis and distribution of best practices (2003-2007) $3 545 000
Interregional	Capacity building in developing countries on issues related to international investment agreements: The project focuses on deepening the understanding of national decision-makers of the issues involved, exploring the range of issues that needs to be considered and ensuring that the development dimension is addressed, with a view towards consensus-building (2003-2007) $7 500 000

Technology and enterprise

Ongoing

Global	Trust fund for accounting development
Regional Africa	Enterprise Africa: Strengthening SME Creation, Development and Regional Integration (RAF/96/014)
Interregional	Blueprint for green accounting (INT/96/A57)

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Interregional	Public-private sector dialogue in 4 LDCs (INT/97/A42)
Interregional	Mediterranean 2000 (INT/98/A33)
Interregional	Measures for growing small and micro enterprises in LDCs (INT/97/A29)
Interregional	Low-income in developing countries (INT/89/A25)
Interregional	Special trust fund for activities in the area of science and technology for development (INT/OT/2AU) Priority for replenishment, budget to be determined
Proposed	
Cuba	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth and its insertion into the world economy: Assistance in the development of Government Accounting System (Component 4) (2003-2005) $600 000
Regional Latin America	EMPRETEC: Strengthening networking between Latin America and Germany by creation of distribution and facilitation center for Latin American SMEs in Kreis Neuss (Germany). Assessment and assistance to install and operate distribution and facilitation center located in Germany providing Latin American firms with logistics support for their commercial operations. (2003-2004) $120 000
Regional Latin America	EMPRETEC in Central America and the Caribbean (2003-2006) $500 000
Interregional	Strengthening EMPRETEC via workshops and re-training trainers and networking among directors (2003-2004) $136 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC : Installation of management information system benchmarking of national centres. (2003-2004) $130 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Promotion and installation of the programme INICIATIVA: Assistance to large public enterprises for managerial and productivity upgrading (2003-2005) $1 175 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Training workshops on e-commerce strategies and solutions to help SMEs benefit from business opportunities in e-commerce (2003-2004) $60 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: development of training products for small-scale fruit and vegetable processing to meet international standards (2003-2004) $150 000
Interregional	Strengthening women entrepreneurs in LDCs in Africa. Develop gender sensitive training and business services for women entrepreneurs (2003-2004) $230 000
Interregional	Business linkages between large and small enterprises to build local productive capacity and enhance access to markets, finance and technology (2003-2005) $350 000
Interregional	Entrepreneurship development for African LDCs-implementation of national EMPRETEC programmes in anglophone countries ($2 500 000), francophone countries ($3 000 000) and lusophone countries ($2 500 000) (2003-2007) $8 000 000
Interregional	Capacity building in developing countries and economies in transition in areas of use of international accounting and auditing standards and corporate governance. (The purpose of this project is to assist countries to implement international accounting and auditing standards and guidelines) (2003-2005) $500 000
Interregional	Science and technology diplomacy initiative to train diplomats in science and technology issues raised in international fora such as WTO and negotiate protocols and treaties based on accurate objective and informed policy advice (2003-2004) $200 000

III. DIVISION FOR SERVICES INFRASTRUCTURE FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TRADE EFFICIENCY

21. Projects proposed under this heading aim at assisting developing countries to improve their competitiveness in international trade by achieving greater efficiency in their trade-supporting services infrastructure sectors in areas such as:

(a) Trade logistics/Transport and trade facilitation: help set up the necessary institutional, legal and operational environment for the modernization of national transport legislation and regulations and improve the efficiency of transit transport operations; provision and installation of the Advance Cargo Information System (ACIS), a transport management tool which tracks cargo and transport equipment on rail, at ports and on rivers and generates transport statistics; provision of advice and operational support for port management;

(b) Customs: support the modernization and reform of customs through the installation of ASYCUDA, a computerized customs management system that streamlines the customs clearance process;

(c) Information and training: provision and implementation of structured training programmes seeking to enhance human resources for international trade in goods and services at the policy and operational level;

(d) Electronic commerce: provision of advice and training programmes on the use of information technologies and electronic data interchange with a view to improving access for traders in developing countries to trade-related information and global networks and promote the use of e-commerce.

(e) Activities concerning Trade Points in accordance with the Trade Point Programme strategy.

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Trade logistics	
ACIS	
Ongoing	
Bangladesh	ACIS RailTracker (BGD/94/A57)
Burkina Faso	ACIS RailTracker (BKF/92/A35)
Bulgaria	ACIS RailTracker (BUL/99/A08)
Cameroon	ACIS RailTracker (CMR/93/A24)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	ACIS PortTracker (IRA/99/008)
Lebanon	ACIS PortTracker Beirut (LEB/0T/0BZ)
Sudan	ACIS RailTracker (Sudan Railway Corporation) (SUD/93/A10)
Thailand	ACIS RailTracker (THA/0T/2AR)
United Rep. of Tanzania	ACIS RailTracker (Uganda Railway Corporation) (URT/93/A43)
East Africa	ACIS Maintenance (Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya) (INT/T0/1AJ)
Regional Africa	ACIS in COMESA (RAF/94/A70)
Regional Africa	ACIS RailTracker/RSIS in Southern Africa (RAF/97/A07)
Proposed	
Brazil	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $250 000
Demo. Rep. of Congo ...	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $100 000

Egypt	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $490 000
Gabon	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $100 000
Jordan	ACIS Rail/Road/PortTracker and BIS (2003-2006) $1 900 000
Madagascar	ACIS Rail/Road/PortTracker and BIS (2003-2004) $1 650 000
Morocco	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $250 000
Myanmar	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $250 000
Pakistan	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $200 000
Rwanda	ACIS Rail/RoadTracker and BIS (2003-2004) $150 000
Saudi Arabia	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) budget to be determined
Sri Lanka	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $400 000
Viet Nam	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) $250 000
Regional Africa	ACIS in COMESA (Phase II) (2003-2008) budget to be determined
Regional Asia and Pacific	ACIS regional Mekong River system (2003-2007) $2 000 000

Transport and Trade Facilitation

Ongoing

Indonesia	Private sector participation in maritime services (INS/98/011)
Nepal	Promotion of trade and transport sectors (NEP/97/A53)
Pakistan	Promotion of trade and transport sectors (PAK/99/A01)
Regional Asia and Pacific	Introduction to international multimodal transport operations in the ECO region (RAS/OT/1BR)
Interregional	Improving port performance trust fund (INT/83/A04)
Interregional	Strategic planning seminars (INT/88/A01)
Interregional	JOBMAR (INT/93/A26)

Proposed

Cambodia	Port reform study (2003-2004) $192 000
Palestinian Authority	Transit trade and transport (2003) $80 000
Palestinian Authority	Subregional cooperation with Egypt, Jordan and other partners: PHASE II (2003) $100 000
Palestinian Authority	Managerial and institutional capacities for Gaza Seaport (2003) $100 000
Regional Africa	Transport efficiency Horn of Africa (2003-2004) $1 000 000
Interregional	TA and capacity building in developing countries on trade facilitation as provided for in para. 27 of the Doha Ministerial Declaration (2003-2005) $1 435 100

ASYCUDA

The secretariat will continue to provide technical assistance in the area of the Automated System for Customs Data (ASYCUDA) as described above, in the following countries:

Ongoing

Albania	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (ALB/0T/1BZ)
Bangladesh	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (BGD/0T/0BK)
Benin	Migration to SYDONIA++ (BEN/0T/1AR)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BIH/0T/2AJ)
Bolivia	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOL/00/002)
Botswana	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOT/0T/1AL)
Burkina Faso	Implementation of SYDONIA++ (BKF/0T/1BS)
Chad	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (CHD/99/003)
El Salvador	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (ELS/99/002)
Ethiopia	Automation of Customs Procedures (ETH/97/013)
Gabon	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (GAB/0T/1CU)
Gambia	Automation of Customs Procedures (GAM/98/002)
Georgia	Strengthening of Customs Administration (GEO/94/A52)
Honduras	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (HON/98/A31)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (IRA/99/009)
Jordan	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (JOR/96/004)
Madagascar	Modernization vers SIDONIA++ (MAG/0T/1AA)
Maldives	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MDV/97/002)
Malawi	Automation of Customs Procedures (MLW/98/A34)
Mauritania	Migration to SYDONIA++ (MAU/0T/1CJ)

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Nepal	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (NEP/97/A53)
Nicaragua	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (NIC/99/A52)
Niger	Migration to SYDONIA++ (NER/0T/1BT)
Palestinian Authority	Preparatory Assistance (PAL/0T/1AX)
Philippines	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (PHI/94/A36)
Sri Lanka	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (SRL/97/A51)
Sao Tomé and Principe	Automation of Customs Procedures (STP/00/004)
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MCD/96/A03)
Uganda	Automation of Customs Procedures (UGA/96/A48)
United Rep. of Tanzania	Automation of Customs Procedures (URT/98/009)
Venezuela	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (VEN/0T/0BE)
Yemen	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (Project shared with DMFAS) (YEM/97/002)
Zambia	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (ZAM/0T/1AW)
Zimbabwe	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (ZIM/99/A40)
Regional Africa	Support to COMESA - ASYCUDA (RAF/92/A37)
Regional Africa	Support to ECOWAS - ASYCUDA (RAF/99/A14)
Regional Asia and the Pacific	Customs human resources development program (RAS/98/A21)
Regional Asia and the Pacific	Regional Support for Asia and the Pacific (RAS/00/A05)
Regional Pacific	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (RAS/98/A07)
Regional Pacific	ASYCUDA Support Mechanism for the Pacific (RAS/OT/1DA)
Interregional	Support to the enhancement of ASYCUDA - Development of a transit module (INT/98/A26)
Interregional	Ad-hoc support for ASYCUDA (INT/98/A42)
Interregional	ASYCUDA: passage à l'an 2000 (INT/99/A57)
Interregional	Soutien aux administrations des douanes des pays utilisateurs du système SYDONIA - Bogue de l'an 2000 (INT/99/A65)
Interregional	ASYCUDA - SAFETIR Interface (INT/0T/0BT)
Proposed	
Armenia	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $150 000
Burundi	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) $400 000
Chad	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $200 000
El Salvador	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) $50 000
Estonia	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $150 000
Ethiopia	ASYCUDA++ implementation (2003-2004) $550 000
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase III (2003) $200 000
Latvia	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $150 000
Lebanon	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $200 000
Mali	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) $300 000
Namibia	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) $450 000
Nicaragua	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) $180 000
Palestinian Authority	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) $600 000
Republic of Moldova	ASYCUDA++ implementation (2003) $1 000 000
Romania	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $150 000
Slovakia	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) $150 000
Tanzania	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) $450 000
Togo	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) $300 000
Uganda	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (2003-2004) $250 000
Venezuela	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) $2 170 000
Yemen	ASYCUDA++ rollout support (2003) $1 000 000
Regional Pacific	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ - Phase II (2003) $5 000 000
Interregional	CIC - Soutien aux administrations des douanes des pays utilisateurs du système SYDONIA++ - CEDEAO (2003-2004) $120 000

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
TRAINFORTRADE	
Ongoing	
Nigeria	Preparatory study (NIR/95/A92)
Regional Africa	Port Training Programme in Western/Central Africa (Certificat portuaire CNUCED) (RAF/96/A49)
Regional Africa	Appui aux Pays Africains de Langue Officielle Portugaise (RAF/98/A04)
Regional Africa	Mise en place de capacités de formation au commerce international. Renforcement des capacités au Bénin, Burkina Faso et Mali dans le domaine du commerce international, du transit, du transport multimodal, du commerce et de l'environnement (RAF/99/A09)
Regional Africa	Mise en place d'un programme de renforcement des capacités de formation portuaire des pays francophones d'Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre (RAF/0T/2AC)
Interregional	Appui à la conception, préparation et validation de matériel pédagogique pour des pays francophones (INT/90/A18)
Interregional	Port Training Programme action (INT/91/A15)
Interregional	Projet de coopération et de participation de la Belgique aux actions d'appui engagées par l'Equipe Centrale (INT/94/A54)
Interregional	Appui à l'Equipe centrale et à la conception de nouveau matériel pédagogique (INT/96/A55)
Interregional	TRAINFORTRADE Trust Fund for LDCs (INT/98/A48)
Proposed	
Cape Verde	TFT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2006) $1 067 520
Comoros	FT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2006) $980 000
Madagascar	FT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2006) $980 000 (Pipeline)
Mozambique	TFT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2005) $600 000
Regional Asia and Pacific	Capacity building in the field of training for international trade in Cambodia and Lao People's Democratic Republic (2003-2007) $1 556 123 (Pipeline)
Regional Africa	Projet de renforcement des capacités de formation au commerce international pour les huit Etats membres et la Commission de l'UEMOA (2003) $798 910
Regional Africa	Togo - Guinea: TFT capacity building projects in the field of training in international trade (2003-2005) $500 000
Regional Africa	Local economic development and international trade development for the PALOPS (2003-2006) $3 320 000
Interregional	Capacity building programme on training in selected international economic issues (2003-2005) $688 000 (Pipeline)
Interregional	Institutional capacity building in the field of competition law and policies in LDCs (2003-2005) $494 714
Interregional	HRD policy framework in trade supporting services (2003) $113 000
Electronic commerce	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Promotion of Electronic Commerce (ROA-2001-2180-6395) (Development Account)
Proposed	
Pakistan	Conference on e-commerce (2003) $149 500
Regional Africa	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) $200 000
Regional Asia	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003-2004) $150 000
Regional Eastern Europe and CIS	Conference on e-commerce development (2003) $50 000
Regional Latin America	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) $150 000
Interregional	Workshops on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) $300 000
Interregional	Developing training course on e-commerce legal issues (2003-2004) $50 000
Interregional	Technical assistance and capacity building in developing countries in the area of electronic commerce (2003-2004) $1 030 000

IV. SPECIAL PROGRAMME ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES LANDLOCKED AND ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

22. The objective of technical cooperation activities under this heading is to facilitate the development efforts of LDCs, landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) and small island developing States (SIDS) and to contribute to enhancing their integration in the world economy in the areas within UNCTAD's mandate.

23. Technical assistance includes activities carried out in accordance with the implementation of the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2001-2010, as well as contributions to the implementation of the Integrated Framework for Trade-related Technical Assistance to LDCs, the Global Framework for Transit Cooperation between LLDCs and Transit Developing countries and the Donor Community, and the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of SIDS (Barbados Programme of Action).

24. Activities are consistent with the UNCTAD Plan of Action adopted at its tenth session (paragraph 164 (iii), GA Resolution A/56/569 (paragraph 3)). They take into account the Doha Work Programme, the recommendations of the Mid-term review of UNCTAD's Plan of Action, and the transfer of resources to the new Office of the High Representative for LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS in New York.

25. The activities are organized around the following two main pillars:

(a) *Interdivisional coordination* of UNCTAD's technical cooperation for LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS, with particular reference to enhancing the efficiency of technical cooperation provided by UNCTAD Divisions and Programmes;

(b) *Specific projects implemented by the special programme* for these groups of countries focused on improving human and institutional capacities in areas within UNCTAD's competence.

Interdivisional coordination

26. These activities that are treated as cross-cutting and mainstreamed in the sectoral work undertaken in different Divisions or Programmes in UNCTAD are implemented through LDC focal points. The overall coordination provided by the Special Programme serves the objective of securing consolidated and coordinated UNCTAD responses to the technical assistance needs of LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS. It also seeks to synchronize implementation, inside and outside UNCTAD, in a manner that maximizes synergy and effectiveness. The Special Programme is the main instrument of UNCTAD in the implementation of the Integrated Framework for Trade-related Technical Assistance (IF).

27. In this context, the Special Programme undertakes the following activities:

- Participating, together with other core agencies, in the follow-up and monitoring of the implementation of the IF Pilot scheme.
- Providing inputs in the preparation of the Diagnostic Trade Integration Studies (DTIS) and participating in national workshops for the consideration of the recommendations and findings of the DTIS;
- Preparing project proposals on trade-related technical assistance based on the endorsed action plan from DTIS.

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Least Developed Countries	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Trust Fund for Least Developed Countries: Core Project (INT/97/A09)
Proposed	
Interregional	Trust Fund for Least Developed Countries for activities in support of LDC III: Core Project. (2003) $5 000 000
Interregional	Enhancing the capacity of LDCs to draw greater benefits from their LDC status (trade, financing and technical cooperation including Integrated Framework) (2003-2004) $250 000
Interregional	Donor performance monitoring indicators at recipient country level (2003-2004) $200 000
Interregional	Analysis of the impact of globalization and liberalization policies on the social and economic progress of LDCs: Responses to policy reforms and adequacy of international support measures (2003-2005) $150 000
Land-locked Developing Countries	
Transit transport regulatory framework	
Ongoing	
Regional South-East Asia	Specific consultative meeting on the transit transport systems of the Lao People's Democratic Republic (LAO/00/004)
Proposed	
Regional North East Asia	Transit Traffic Framework Agreement between the Governments of the People's Republic of China, Mongolia and the Russian Federation, budget to be determined
Regional Eastern Africa ..	Review and revision of the Northern Corridor Transit Agreement (2003-2005) $150 000
Interregional	Support to the International Ministerial Meeting of Land-locked and Transit Developing Countries and Donor Countries and International Financial and Development Institutions on Transit Transport Cooperation (2003-2004) budget to be determined
Small Island Developing States	
Proposed	
Interregional	Research and advisory services on the economic vulnerability of SIDS (Involving vulnerability profiles, an expert group meeting on strategies for reducing vulnerability, and a publication/compendium on small Economies) for SIDS (2003-2005) $110 000

V. OTHER TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES

28. In addition to the above projects to be implemented at divisional level, the programmes listed below are proposed for implementation at the cross-divisional level.

Country / Region	*Short title / Project number*
Civil Society	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Civil Society activities – follow-up to UNCTAD X (INT/99/A49: INT/9X/9CC)
Proposed	
Interregional	Preparation for UNCTAD XI, Civil Society dimension: organization/participation of civil society (2003-2005) $100 000
Dispute settlement	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account)
Interregional	Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27)
Proposed	
Interregional	Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute settlement, *inter alia* by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and research institutions, and by training of teachers at the local level. Focus will be on dispute settlement in WTO, WIPO, ICSID and UNCITRAL (2003-2005) $500 000
Gender and globalization	
Proposed	
Interregional	The gender impact of globalization - towards new alliances: in response to UNCTAD X (Plan of Action, paras. 8, 9 and 109). The project will analyse, based on a common methodology, the gender impact of globalization at the country level. The operational phase will develop ideas on how to build new alliances between civil society actors and the United Nations in addressing gender imbalances (2003-2005) $791 000
Activities related to the International Institute for Trade and Development (ITD) in Bangkok	
Proposed	
Interregional	The agreement between the Royal Thai authorities and UNCTAD concluded during the tenth session of the Conference envisages a variety of support measures from UNCTAD to the Institute. The ITD was inaugurated in April 2002, and it will be instrumental in the organization of seminars or diverse aspects of international trade and development (2003-2004) $500 000
Implementation of paragraph 166 of the Bangkok Plan of Action	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Capacity building on key issues on the international economic agenda (2003-ROA-1051-0033-2074-6875) (Development Account)
UNCTAD/UNDP global project	
Ongoing	
Regional Africa	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (RAF/98/001)
Interregional	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (GLO/01/615)
Interregional	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (INT/0T/1CK)
Proposed	
Interregional	Enhance the ability of developing countries to better face the challenge of globalization while promoting sustainable human development (Phase II) (2003-2004) $2 000 000
TRIPS and Development	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Capacity building project on TRIPS and Development (2001-2003) (INT/0T/1BH)

COUNTRY/TERRITORY/REGION CODES

AFG Afghanistan
ALB Albania
ALG Algeria
ANG Angola
ANL Anguilla
ANT Antigua and Barbuda
ARG Argentina
ARM Armenia
ARU Aruba
AZE Azerbaijan

BAH Bahrain
BAL Baltic States
BAR Barbados
BDI Burundi
BEN Benin
BER Bermuda
BGD Bangladesh
BHA Bahamas
BHU Bhutan
BIH Bosnia and Herzegovina
BKF Burkina Faso
BOL Bolivia
BOT Botswana
BRA Brazil
BRU Brunei Darussalam
BUL Bulgaria
BVI British Virgin Islands
BYE Belarus
BZE Belize

CAF Central African Republic
CAM Central America (regional)
CAR Caribbean (regional)
CAY Cayman Islands
CHD Chad
CHI Chile
CIS Commonwealth of Independent States
CKI Cook Islands
CMB Cambodia
CMR Cameroon
COI Comoros
COL Colombia
COS Costa Rica
CPR China
CRO Croatia
CUB Cuba
CVI Cape Verde
CYP Cyprus
CZE Czech Republic

DJI Djibouti
DMI Dominica
DOM Dominican Republic
DRC Democratic Republic of Congo
DRK Democratic People's Republic of Korea

ECU Ecuador
EGY Egypt
ELS El Salvador
EQG Equatorial Guinea
ERI Eritrea
EST Estonia
ETH Ethiopia

FIJ Fiji

GAB Gabon
GAM Gambia
GBS Guinea-Bissau
GEO Georgia
GHA Ghana
GRN Grenada
GUA Guatemala
GUI Guinea
GUY Guyana

HAI Haiti
HON Honduras
HUN Hungary

IND India

INS Indonesia
IRA Iran, Islamic Republic of
IRQ Iraq
IVC Côte d'Ivoire

JAM Jamaica
JOR Jordan

KAZ Kazakhstan
KEN Kenya
KIR Kiribati
KUW Kuwait
KYR Kyrgyzstan

LAO Lao People's Democratic Republic
LAT Latvia
LEB Lebanon
LES Lesotho
LIB Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
LIR Liberia
LIT Lithuania
MAG Madagascar
MAL Malaysia
MAR Mauritius
MAT Malta
MAU Mauritania
MCD The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
MDV Maldives
MEX Mexico
MOL Republic of Moldova
MON Mongolia
MOR Morocco
MOT Montserrat
MOZ Mozambique
MYA Myanmar
MLI Mali
MLW Malawi

NAM Namibia
NAN Netherlands Antilles
NEP Nepal
NER Niger
NIC Nicaragua
NIR Nigeria
NIU Niue

OMA Oman

PAK Pakistan
PAL Palestinian Authority
PAN Panama
PAR Paraguay
PER Peru
PHI Philippines
PNG Papua New Guinea
POL Poland
PRC Peoples Republic of Congo
PUE Puerto Rico

QAT Qatar

RAF Africa
RAS Asia and the Pacific
RER Europe
RLA Latin America and the Caribbean
ROK Republic of Korea
ROM Romania
RUS Russian Federation
RWA Rwanda

SAF South Africa
SAM Samoa
SAU Saudi Arabia
SEN Senegal
SEY Seychelles
SIL Sierra Leone
SIN Singapore
SLO Slovakia
SOI Solomon Islands
SOM Somalia
SRL Sri Lanka
STH Saint Helena
STK Saint Kitts and Nevis
STL Saint Lucia
STV Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
STP Sao Tome and Principe
SUD Sudan
SUR Suriname

SVN Slovenia
SYR Syrian Arab Republic
SWA Swaziland

TAI Taiwan Province of China
TAJ Tajikistan
TCI Turks and Caicos Islands
THA Thailand
TOG Togo
TOK Tokelau
TON Tonga
TRI Trinidad and Tobago
TUK Turkmenistan
TUN Tunisia
TUR Turkey
TUV Tuvalu

UAE United Arab Emirates
UGA Uganda
UKR Ukraine
URT United Republic of Tanzania
URU Uruguay
UZB Uzbekistan

VAN Vanuatu
VEN Venezuela
VIE Viet Nam

YEM Yemen
YUG Yugoslavia

ZAI Zaire
ZAM Zambia
ZIM Zimbabwe